



Strathmore
UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES & PHILOSOPHY

SPECIAL EXAMINATION

BDP 3205: GLOBALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Date: May 31st 2022

Time: 08:00 – 10:00

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.

QUESTION ONE: (30 MARKS)

a) Define the following terms that relate to financial flows between countries:

- i. Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) (3 marks)
- ii. Foreign Remittances (3 marks)
- iii. Foreign Aid (3 marks)
- iv. Illicit financial flows (3 marks)

b) Globalization involves the movement of goods and services, people, and ideas.

With relevant examples from African countries, discuss two differences between the colonial and post-colonial era for each of the following:

- i. Exchange of goods and services (6 marks)
- ii. Movement of people (6 marks)
- iii. Exchange of ideas (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO: (15 MARKS)

Migration is a key feature of globalization and migration flows have increased significantly in the years since World War II. Using relevant examples, discuss the causes of the following types of migration:

- a) Internal migration (5 marks)
- b) Illegal international migration (5 marks)
- c) Environmentally induced migration (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE: (15 MARKS)

Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 10 focuses on reducing inequalities within and between countries.

- a) Discuss three ways in which inequality between developed and developing countries occurs (9 marks)
- b) Discuss two ways in which global inequalities can be reduced (6 marks)

QUESTION FOUR: (15 MARKS)

Globalization has resulted in various types of injustices. Discuss how the following types of global injustices are demonstrated.

- a) Climate injustice (5 marks)
- b) Trade injustice (5 marks)
- c) Health injustice (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE: (15 MARKS)

Sub-Saharan Africa has the highest levels of poverty in globally. Discuss three reasons why this could be the case (15 marks)