



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
BIS 2204: GENDER PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES**

DATE: 16th March 2026

TIME: 13:30 – 15:30

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Using relevant examples, discuss the operational contributions and transformative impact of Women's participation in military and peacekeeping forces. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain the **FOUR** core pillars of the United Nations Security Council Resolution (UNSCR) 1325 **(5 marks)**
- c) Give any **THREE** key Illustrations of Why the Women Peace and Security (WPS) Agenda is Vital **(15 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

The following themes illustrate the gendered foundations of security, critically analyze them using relevant examples **(15 Marks)**

- a) Gendered constructions of power and security
- b) Militarized masculinities and normalization of violence
- c) The politics of protection
- d) Gendered labor and invisible support

QUESTION THREE

Using Relevant Examples, discuss the "Continuum of Militarization" in women as perpetrators of war and explain any **FOUR** drivers of women's participation in violence **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Dicuss any **FOUR** characteristics of African feminist peace epistemologies and give any **TWO** practical applications of the Peacebuilding Models **(15 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Evaluate the emerging issues and futures of gendered peace **(15 marks)**

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