



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
END OF SEMESTER EXAM
BIS 4214: HUMAN SECURITY**

DATE: 21st March 2025

TIME: 08:30 – 10:30

Instructions

This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
Answer **Question ONE** and any **TWO** other questions.

1. a) Using real or hypothetical Case studies discuss the Legal issues that intersect Human Security and International Law **(15 Marks)**.

b) Discuss the link between Human Security and the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDG's) **(15 Marks)**.

2. What role has the International Labour Organization (ILO) played in Personal and Community Security? **(15 Marks)**.

3. Lack of Political goodwill exacerbates Environmental and Food Insecurity in Africa. Discuss this assertion giving clear examples and Case studies. **(15 Marks)**.

4. Why is Economic Security elusive in many parts of the world? **(15 Marks)**.

5. Explain the relationship between Human Security and Global governance **(15 Marks)**