



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS
SPECIAL EXAMINATION
BIS3202: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY**

DATE: 18th May 2026

Time: 09:00-11:00

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
 - 1) Discuss how the following contribute to our understanding of international security and conflict:
 - a) Offensive Realism [**15 Marks**]
 - b) Defensive Realism [**15 Marks**]
 - 2) Examine the impact of terrorism on International Security [**15 Marks**]
 - 3) Discuss “Post-Structuralist” critique of international security discourse [**15 Marks**]
 - 4) Analyse the main causes of the ongoing conflict in the Democratic Republic of Congo [**15 Marks**]
 - 5) Assess the role of the African Union in the maintenance of regional peace and security. Use at least two examples in your answer [**15 Marks**]