



Strathmore
UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES

SPECIAL EXAMINATION

HED 2103: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Date: 9th May, 2023

Time: 10:30 – 12:30

Instructions

1. This examination consists of FIVE questions.
2. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE (30 marks)

a) Discuss the benefits of globalization to Kenya, with the use of relevant examples, in terms of the following:

- i. Trade (5 marks)
- ii. Migration (5 marks)
- iii. Technology transfers (5 marks)

b) Discuss two challenges faced in Kenya in the achievement of each of the following Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs):

- i. Quality education (5 marks)
- ii. Good health and well-being (5 marks)
- iii. Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (15 marks)

- a) Discuss three ways of combatting corruption globally (9 marks)
- b) Discuss two benefits of foreign aid in Kenya (6 marks)

QUESTION THREE (15 marks)

- a) Discuss the impact of domestic politics on development in Kenya, using three relevant examples (9 marks)
- b) Discuss the impact of international politics on development in Kenya, using two relevant examples (6 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (15 marks)

- a) Outline the 5 stages of the Modernization Theory (10 marks)

- b) Outline the adherence to the Modernization theory in Kenya's development, using relevant examples (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (15 marks)

- a) Discuss two contributions of each of the following development actors to Kenya's economic development, with the use of relevant examples
 - i. International Non-Governmental Organizations (5 marks)
 - ii. Community-based organizations (5 marks)
 - iii. Faith-based organizations (5 marks)