



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
BIS4215: TRANSNATIONAL ACTORS**

DATE: 19th March 2026

TIME: 16:00 – 18:00

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
 2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
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- 1) (a) Explain how the definition of ‘think tank’ as transnational actors has evolved since WWII [15 Marks]

(b) Using concrete examples, discuss strategies applied by Think Tanks to influence international policy and public opinion [15 Marks]
 - 2) Analyse the three analytical approaches to Transnational Actors [15 Marks]
 - 3) (a) Using examples define Private Military Security Companies [5 Marks]

(b) Discuss the main legal challenges associated with regulating Private Military and Security Companies [10 Marks]
 - 4) Based on the Documentary on Cambridge Analytica Data Scandal, explain how Big Tech Multinational Corporations, leverage harvested personal data to influence global democratic process. [15 Marks]
 - 5) Examine the main challenges faced by International Non-Governmental Organizations engaged in provision of humanitarian assistance as discussed by Peter Burgess [15 Marks]