



**Strathmore**  
UNIVERSITY

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAM**

**BIS 4101: POST CONFLICT RECONSTRUCTION AND PEACE BUILDING**

**Date: 9<sup>th</sup> October 2023**

**Time: 10:30 – 12:30**

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**EXAM INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS (60 Marks)**

**QUESTION ONE- COMPULSORY**

1. The conflict in Sudan has recently come to an end. You have been hired as Peacebuilding consultant to be part of a Team that will help, and advice in the Post conflict reconstruction of the Country. Outline in detail the steps and approaches that you would take in rebuilding the country. **(20 Marks)**.
  
2.
  - a) Define Transitional Justice and state the **TWO** main things it seeks to accomplish **(3 Marks)**.
  
  - b) Compare and Contrast **Prospective Justice** and **Retrospective Justice** (4 Marks).
  
  - c) Using a case study that you are aware of outline the advantages and disadvantages of Indigenous Transitional Justice Systems **(13 Marks)**.
  
3. Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration (DDR) is necessary in Post conflict reconstruction but complicated. Using a case study that you are aware of discuss this assertion. **(20 Marks)**.

4. Using at least **TWO** case studies that you are aware of discuss the advantages and disadvantages of pursuing *Peace and Stability at any Cost* in post conflict reconstruction. **(20 Marks)**.
  
5. Women have been portrayed as both Victims, and Perpetrators in Conflict/ War. Using case studies that you are aware of discuss the role and contributions of women in Post Conflict Reconstruction. **(20 Marks)**.