



**STRATHMORE LAW SCHOOL
MASTER OF LAWS (LLM)
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION
LLM 8202: INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW PROCEDURE**

DATE: Monday, 11th May 2026

Time: **3 Hours**

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.

QUESTION ONE

A multinational corporation supplies equipment to a regime engaged in widespread war crimes. Senior executives are accused before the ICC of aiding and abetting these crimes. They argue that they only provided commercial goods without knowledge of their use.

Discuss their potential liability under the Rome Statute, including aiding and abetting, corporate responsibility debates, and relevant defences. (20 marks)

QUESTION TWO

“The principles of causality and propaganda play a crucial role in explaining the phenomenon of mass atrocities.” Critically discuss with reference to jurisprudence and criminological theories. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Critically assess the principle of individual criminal responsibility under customary international law and the Rome Statute. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

With reference to the jurisprudence of the ICTY, ICTR and ICC, discuss the development and application of the doctrine of joint criminal enterprise (JCE). How does it compare with the mode of liability of co-perpetration? (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Critically assess the principle of fair trial rights under the Rome Statute, focusing on presumption of innocence, trial without undue delay, and the accused’s presence at trial. Illustrate with case law. (20 marks)