



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
BIS 3202: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY (Adjudicators and Arbitrators)**

**Date: 7<sup>th</sup> March 2024**

**Time: 15:30-17:30**

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**Instructions**

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
  2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
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**Question 1 (COMPULSORY)**

- a) Using examples, distinguish the following concepts of international security:
  - i. Security Community and Security Complex (6 marks)
  - ii. Security Dilemma and Insecurity Dilemma (6 marks)
- b) Assume you are a security advisor to your president, explain the advantages and disadvantages of securitising corruption menace in your country. (10 marks)
- c) Critically analyze the view that human security is more of 'freedom from want than freedom from fear'. (8 marks)

**Question 2**

Citing examples to illustrate, discuss the application of collective security by North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) and the UN. (15 marks)

**Question 3**

Citing examples, discuss FIVE existential threats to global security today. (15 marks)

**Question 4**

Using examples, examine the reasons why states engage Private Military Security Companies (PMSCs) in a country's security matters. (15 marks)

**Question 5**

Evaluate the impact of FOUR components of the African Peace and Security Architecture (APSA) on the continent's security. (15 marks)