



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**BIS 4218: DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONSTRUCTION (DDR)**

**Date: 21<sup>st</sup> March 2022**

**Time: 10:30 12:30**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
  2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
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**SECTION A: (COMPULSORY 30 MARKS)**

1. a) Using any case study that you are familiar with, analyze the process of DDR **(20 Marks)**  
b) Explain the main difference between reinsertion and reintegration **(10 Marks)**

**SECTION B (ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS - 30 MARKS)**

2. Using relevant examples, discuss three common difficulties which may confront demobilized soldiers as they finish a DDRP **(15 Marks)**
3. Highlight and explain the special groups of attention to DDR practitioners during DDRPs **(15 Marks)**
4. Elucidate the importance of weapons registration in disarmament **(15 Marks)**
5. With reference to practical cases, explain three issues that affect the implementation of DDR **(15 Marks)**