



**STRATHMORE INSTITUTE  
DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
DIR 1201: DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE AND PEACE PROCESS**

**DATE: 10<sup>th</sup> December 2020**

**Time: 2 Hours**

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**Instructions:**

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
3. Do not write on the question paper.

**QUESTION 1 (30MARKS)**

- a) Define the following terms:
  - i. Treaty (2 marks)
  - ii. Diplomacy (2 marks)
  - iii. Peace (2marks )
  - iv. War (2 marks)
- b) Explain the differences between new and old diplomacy. (10 marks)
- c) Discuss the development of diplomacy in Kenya. (10 marks)
- d) Is there a difference between diplomacy and foreign policy? (2 marks)

**QUESTION 2 (15 MARKS)**

- a) Illustrate using examples the four different types of Diplomacy. (5 Marks)
- b) Outline the four functions of diplomacy giving examples. (5 Marks)
- c) Differentiate diplomacy from International Relations. (5 marks)

**QUESTION 3 (15 MARKS)**

- a) What is the difference between a high commission and an embassy? (5 marks)
- b) Discuss the effects of globalization on diplomacy. (10 marks)

**QUESTION 4 (15 MARKS)**

- a) Citing relevant examples, outline four types of diplomatic immunity providing specific examples. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss five types of diplomatic tools with an example for each tool. (10 Marks)

**QUESTION 5 (15 MARKS)**

- a) Outline three (3) advantages of having a common East African Passport. (5 marks)
- b) Define deadlock (2 marks)
- c) Differentiate informal and formal methods used in the peace process (4 marks)
- d) Discuss any two types of Visas (4 marks)