



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
BIS 4214: HUMAN SECURITY (Ambassadors/High Commissioners)**

Date: 6th March 2024

Time: 13:00-15:00

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
 2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
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Question 1 (COMPULSORY)

- a) Critically analyze the view that health security should be included in the climate change agenda. (10 marks)
- b) Examine the criticism against human security approach in the study and practice of security. (08 marks)
- c) Using examples from Africa, discuss the main indicators for evaluating the degree of threats to human security. (12 marks)

Question 2

Explain the reasons for the emergence and development of Human Security. (15 marks)

Question 3

Citing examples, discuss the significance of political security in national and international security. (15 marks)

Question 4

With relevant examples, assess the significance of Human Security in understanding security dynamics in Africa. (15 marks)

Question 5

Discuss the threats to personal and community Security and suggest solutions. (15 marks)