



SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES

BACHELOR OF ARTS (BA)

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
BIS 4212: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

DATE: Wednesday, 18<sup>th</sup> March 2020

Time: 08:00 – 10:00

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**Instructions**

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
  - 1a) Define a refugee, migrant and an asylum seeker (5 marks)
  - 1b) Explain the key issues and challenges of the migration crisis in Europe (15 marks)
  - 1c) Discuss three possible solutions to the migration crisis in Europe (10 marks)
- 2) Discuss five key factors contributing to the rise of China in world politics (15 marks)
  - 3a) Distinguish between climate change mitigation and adaptation (5 marks)
  - 3b) Citing relevant examples, explain the key challenges of the global climate change crisis (10 marks)
- 4) Discuss the new policies or initiatives required to address the challenge of nuclear proliferation (15 marks)
- 5a) Explain the responsibility to protect doctrine in international relations (5 marks)
- 5b) Evaluate whether the 2003 invasion of Iraq was a legitimate humanitarian intervention (10 marks)