



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND PHILOSOPHY
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
HED 3203: URBANIZATION AND URBAN PLANNING**

DATE: 9th March 2026

TIME: 13:30 – 15:30

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.

QUESTION 1

When you look at a city, it's like reading the hopes, aspirations and pride of everyone who built it." Hugh Newell Jacobson (2023) Source: *Designing America: Creating Urban Identity: A Primer on Improving U.S. Cities for a Changing Future Using the Project Approach to the Design and Financing of the Spaces between Buildings*

- A) Based on the above quote discuss six various stakeholder categories in a public participation forum during urban planning (**18 marks**)
- B) Analyze any **four** drivers of urbanization based on Rostow's Model of Development (**12 marks**)

QUESTION 2

Using a relevant East African country, outline four factors that must be considered as components of city decongestion (**15 marks**)

QUESTION 3

Outline five aspects urban planners should implement in city waste management (**15 marks**)

QUESTION 4

Outline six factors urban planners must consider in urban identity (**15 marks**)

QUESTION 5

Explain the forms of green infrastructure in urban design (**15 marks**)