



**STRATHMORE INSTITUTE
DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
DIR1201: DIPLOMATIC PEACE PROCESSES**

DATE: 13th December 2018

Time: 2 Hours

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.

QUESTION ONE – COMPULSORY QUESTION

- a. A hungry man is an angry man. Give three ways as to how this can lead a civil war within a nation **(6 Marks)**
- b. Some world conflicts emanate from religious grounds
 - a. Discuss the above statement giving **TWO** examples **(5 Marks)**
 - b. Giving **TWO** relevant examples, how has religion affected the peace processes within a particular nation? **(4 Marks)**
- c. Giving examples, discuss any **TWO** tools of Diplomacy **(4 Marks)**
- d. Imperialism was one of the causes of the First World War
 - i. Define Imperialism **(2 Marks)**
 - ii. Give an example of an occurrence of Imperialism in the world and what were the implications of it **(4 Marks)**
- e. Mention one human right and give **TWO** examples of how it is either being implemented or violated within your country **(5 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a. Ethnic mobilization is one of the causes of war in a nation. Outline three ways, giving relevant examples, how ethnic mobilization is enhanced within a country **(6 Marks)**
- b. There are two main types of Negotiations

- i. Name these two types of Negotiations (1 Mark)
- ii. Give TWO distinctions between these two types of Negotiations (4 Marks)
- c. i. In explaining the decrease of interstate wars, which TWO organizations have been formed to enhance this process (1 Marks)
- ii. Discuss the functions of these three organizations (3 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a. Discuss THREE ways as to how economic development of a nation can prevent conflict within the nation (6 Marks)
- b. Discuss with relevant examples TWO goals of Diplomacy (4 Marks)
- c. i. What is the third step in a treaty making process? (1 Mark)
- ii. Discuss TWO points of what is entailed during this step of the treaty making process (4 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. Ideologies and belief systems is a cause of war and conflict within a nation. Discuss what this entails and give TWO relevant examples (4 Marks)
- b. De-Biasing in negotiation implies that we need to be vigilant in our efforts to overcome our biases and should be more understanding of the biases exhibited by others. Discuss TWO psychological biases that may arise in an individual while in the process of negotiations (5 Marks)
- c. Human rights are interconnected. Discuss giving THREE relevant examples (6 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a. Avoidance is a type of a negotiation style. Discuss TWO setbacks of this style of negotiation (4 Marks)
- b. Discuss the difference between Foreign Diplomacy and Personal Diplomacy and give an example of each (4 Marks)
- c. Discuss the Treaty of Versailles (3 Marks)
- d. Discuss and give TWO relevant examples as to how a nation can engage in Peace Building (4 Marks)