



Strathmore
UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

BIS 4218: DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONSTRUCTION (DDR)

Date: 5th March 2024

Time: 10:30 – 12:30

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
 2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
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Question 1 (COMPULSORY)

- a) Explain the importance of Disarmament, Demobilization and Re-integration in the process of peacebuilding. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss ways of achieving the objectives of Re-integration process. (10 marks)
- c) Assess the advantages and disadvantages of adopting the Next-Generation DDR. (10 marks)

Question 2

Analyse the reasons for the success and failures of disarmament, Demobilization and Re-integration in El Salvador. (15 marks)

Question 3

With examples, discuss the weaknesses of Traditional DDR approach and how they were overcome. (15 marks)

Question 4

Using examples, critically analyze the view that DDR by the UN is the most preferred by actors. (15 marks)

Question 5

Discuss the challenges of Disarmament and Demobilization in South Sudan. (15 marks)