



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**BIS4215 TRANSNATIONAL ACTORS**

**Date: 15<sup>th</sup> March 2024**

**Time: 08:00 – 10:00**

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**Instructions**

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
  2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
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- 1) Citing relevant examples;
  - a) Explain the rise of Private Military and Security Companies [PMSCs] as transnational actors? **[10 Marks]**
  - b) Examine the role of Private Military and Security Companies [PMSCs] as transnational actors **[20 Marks]**
- 2) Analyse challenges faced by transnational actors involved in the provision of humanitarian assistance since the end of the Cold War **[15 Marks]**
- 3) Using concrete examples discuss the impact of transnational organized criminal groups in Africa. **[15 Marks]**
- 4) Examine the international community's response to the transnational crimes? **[15 Marks]**
- 5) Citing relevant examples discuss roles of the following transnational actors.
  - a) Global Media **[5 Marks]**
  - b) Think Tanks **[ 5 Marks]**
  - c) Religious based International Non-Governmental Organizations INGOs **[5 Marks]**