



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES & PHILOSOPHY**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**BDP 4107: ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: Friday 25<sup>th</sup> October 2019**

**Time: 13:00 – 15:00**

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**Instructions**

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
  1.
    - 1a) Explain the origins of the global environmental agenda (15 marks)
    - 1b) Citing relevant examples, discuss the functions of international environmental cooperation (15 marks)
  2. Citing relevant examples, explain why international law is needed to protect the environment (15 marks)
  3. Assess three key areas of human vulnerability to climate change in Africa (15 marks)
  4. Discuss the key issues and challenges of freshwater scarcity in Africa (15 marks)
  5.
    - 5a) Define the concept of sustainable development (5 marks)
    - 5b) Discuss the history of the concept of sustainable development (10 marks)