



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**MASTER OF ARTS IN DIPLOMACY INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**MDIS 8122: DIPLOMACY, FOREIGN POLICY AND INTELLIGENCE**

Date: 18<sup>th</sup> December 2023

Time: 18:00 – 20:30

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**Instructions:**

Answer **all** questions in **Section One** and any other **TWO** questions from **Section Two**

**SECTION ONE:**

- 1 (a) “Intelligence is a servant of foreign policy.” Comment on this statement **based** on the idea of intelligence to diplomatic engagements. (15 Marks)  
(b) Critique the reporting as a function of diplomacy. (10 marks)
- 2 (a) Use at least five examples to examine how transparency is important in the formulation and implementation of foreign policy. (10 Marks)  
(b) Appraise the implementation of strategic diplomacy in responding to foreign policy errors. (5 marks)

**SECTION TWO:**

- 3 ‘The intelligence community is confronted with legal issues in diplomacy’. Discuss using examples (10Marks)
- 4 Use the current Israel-Palestinian crisis to assess errors of omission and commission in diplomacy; foreign policy and intelligence. (10 Marks)
- 5 Assess the importance of entrusting the public with safeguarding and preservation of foreign interests. (10 Marks)