



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND PHILOSOPHY
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
BDP 3204: GLOBALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 12th March 2024

Time: 10:30 – 12:30

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.

QUESTION ONE (30 Marks)

- a) Briefly discuss the role of ANY one organization that regulates each of the following globalization processes:
 - i. Cross-border movement of people (**3 marks**)
 - ii. Global capital flows (**3 marks**)
 - iii. Global trade (**3 marks**)
- b) Discuss ANY two ‘discontents’ of globalization mentioned in the book, ‘Globalization and its Discontents’ by Joseph Stiglitz. (**6 marks**)
- c) Explain two ways in which globalization has undermined Africa’s achievement of SDG 13: Climate Action (**6 marks**)
- d) Discuss ANY three principles of the ‘Washington Consensus’. (**9 marks**)

QUESTION TWO (15 Marks)

- a) Discuss three ways in which illicit financial flows occur globally (**9 marks**)
- b) Outline three measures that can be implemented to regulate illicit financial flows (**6 marks**)

QUESTION THREE (15 Marks)

- a) The ‘Trafficking in Persons’ report ranks Kenya as a Tier 2 country. Outline three actions that Kenya can take to gain Tier 1 classification (**9 marks**)
- b) Explain two ways in which globalization has undermined Africa’s achievement of SDG 2: Zero Hunger (**6 marks**)

QUESTION FOUR (15 Marks)

- a) Explain ANY two challenges in the implementation of the African Continental Free Trade Agreement (**6 marks**)
- b) Discuss three ways in which unfair and unethical trade occurs in Africa (**9 marks**)

QUESTION FIVE (15 Marks)

- a) Discuss the role of technology in facilitating globalization (**5 marks**)
- b) Using the concept of ‘path dependency’ discuss the production and trade of ANY two of Kenya’s top agricultural exports (**10 marks**)