



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND PHILOSOPHY
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
BDP 3204: GLOBALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 18th March 2026

TIME: 08:30 – 10:30

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the following terms with an example of each:
 - i. Market fundamentalism (3 marks)
 - ii. Foreign Direct Investment (3 marks)
- b) Differentiate between import-substitution production and export-oriented production using one example each from Kenya (6 marks)
- c) Define ‘*Structural Adjustment Programs*’ (SAPs) and discuss any two effects they had on Africa’s economies (9 marks)
- d) Discuss any three principles of the Paris Agreement of Aid Effectiveness giving an example of each (9 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss any two effects of the Cold War on Africa’s development (6 marks)
- b) Discuss current challenges in immigration globally using examples from any three countries (9 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Outline any three principles of the Washington Consensus (6 marks)
- b) Discuss any three challenges to the implementation of the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) (9 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Briefly discuss any three objectives of the Lagos Plan of Action (1980-2000) (9 marks)
- b) Discuss any two effects of China’s engagement in Africa’s economies (6 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Define the term ‘*Pan-Africanism.*’ (3 marks)
- c) Discuss the political-economic ideology of any Pan-African thought leader (12 marks)