



**STRATHMORE INSTITUTE  
DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
DIR 1305: PEACE, CONFLICT AND SECURITY**

DATE: 11<sup>th</sup> December 2019

Time: 2 Hours

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**Instructions**

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
3. Do not write on the question paper.

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Using examples, distinguish between the following concepts:
  - i. Negative and positive peace. (5 marks)
  - ii. Security complex and security community (5 marks)
  - iii. National security and Regime security (5 marks)
  - iv. Structural conflict and violent conflict (5 marks)
  
- b) Discuss the evolution of security from the traditional to the contemporary security. (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Citing examples, discuss the importance of the doctrine of **collective security** in peace, conflict and security. (6 marks)
- b) Examine the widening and deepening debate of international security. (9 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Critically examine the significance of FIVE elements of human security. (15 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Critically analyse the argument that contemporary Africa faces insecurity dilemma rather than security dilemma. (15 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Using examples, discuss what you consider to be main challenges to international security today. (15 marks)