



Strathmore
UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
BIS 4214: HUMAN SECURITY

Date: 21st March 2022

Time: 10:30 – 12:30

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Using examples, discuss the relevance of the following two principles of Human Security.
 - i. Local Ownership and Inclusiveness (5 marks)
 - ii. Multi-stakeholder Engagement (5 marks)

- b) Human Security is preventative as it seeks to avert various types of insecurity. Discuss the preventative measures that can be taken by a national government to prevent the following:
 - i. Food insecurity (5 marks)
 - ii. Personal insecurity (5 marks)

- c) Kenya faced terrorist attacks in Lamu County in January 2022. Discuss the probable ‘cause and effect’ relationship between Human Security and these terror attacks. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (15 MARKS)

Environmental security is a key concern globally and is closely connected to the other types of human security. Using relevant examples from any world region, discuss the following:

- a) The relationship between environmental security and economic security (5 marks)
- b) Environmental injustice as it relates to the global south and north (developing and developed countries). (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (15 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the relationship between Economic Security and Personal Security, using two relevant examples from any country or world region (6 marks)
- b) Discuss three measures that the government can take to increase Economic Security in Kenya (9 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (15 MARKS)

- a) Health Security is one of the components of Human Security. Discuss the impact of the Covid-19 Pandemic on Human Security using examples from any country or region (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the relationship between Health Security and Economic Security. (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (15 MARKS)

Using an example from any world region, discuss one challenge and the proposed solution to the following types of Human Security:

- a) Environmental Security (5 marks)
- b) Political Security (5 marks)
- c) Community Security (5 marks)