



**Strathmore**  
UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES  
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
BIS 4214: HUMAN SECURITY

Date: April 2021

Time: 12:00 – 14:00

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**Instructions**

- 1. This examination consists of FIVE questions.**
  - 2. Answer question ONE any TWO other questions.**
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**Section A: compulsory**

1. Examine how human security deviates from the traditional conceptualization of security using relevant illustrations. (30 marks)

**Section B: Answer any two questions**

2. Examine the impacts of Covid-19 on African states in relation to the human rights-human security nexus. (15 marks)
3. Assess the human security dimension of climate change. Provide relevant illustrations of responses in the international system. (15 marks)
4. Explain the human security-human development nexus in the context of Africa. Provide relevant examples. (15 marks)
5. Discuss how international law has incorporated human security in international politics. (15 marks)