



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**BIS 4215 TRANSNATIONAL ACTORS**

**Date: 18<sup>th</sup> March 2022**

**Time: 15:30 – 17:30**

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**Instructions**

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.
  - 1a) Define the key criteria for statehood (5 marks)
  - b) Discuss three key challenges of a state centric approach to international relations (10 marks)
  - c) Citing relevant examples, discuss the impact of transnational actors on global politics (15 marks)
- 2) Explain three key roles of Intergovernmental Organizations (IGOs) in international relations (15 marks)
- 3) Citing relevant examples, explain the transnational dimension of terrorism (15 marks)
- 4a) Distinguish between Intergovernmental organizations (IGOs) and International Non governmental Organizations (INGOs) (5marks)
- b) Discuss the role of INGOs in promoting global cooperation and the emergence of a global civil society (10 marks)
- 5) Citing relevant examples, discuss the emerging threat of transnational Private Military Companies (PMC's) to international security (15 marks)